





Presented by Falconbury

# Understanding the Reinsurance Industry

**9-10 July 2025** + 12-13 November 2025

An intense but practical two-day programme that will enhance your knowledge of how the reinsurance industry works, how your role impacts the business, and give you a greater understanding of the industry's purpose and function. کے Format: Live online ()

**CPD:** 12 hours for your records



Certificate of completion

# **Course overview**

Put simply, reinsurance is best thought of as "insurance for insurance companies," a way for a primary insurer to protect against unforeseen or extraordinary losses. It serves to limit liability on specific risks, to increase individual insurers' capacity and to share liability when losses overwhelm the primary insurer's resources. It also helps insurers stabilise their business in the face of the wide swings in profit and loss margins inherent in the insurance business.

However, the reinsurance industry is much more complex than one statement, professionals working within the industry are tending to specialise in one area and lose touch with the trends and challenges faced by this global business as a whole.

Whether you are new to the industry or need to get back in touch with the dynamics of the industry as a whole, then this reinsurance training course is for you.

Join our expert trainers for this highly-practical look at the reinsurance industry and its components. There will be plenty of time during the course to ask your questions and get clarity on issues affecting you and your business.

#### Benefits of attending

The experienced faculty will demystify all aspects of the reinsurance industry that participants might be new to, unfamiliar with or have lost touch with.

Topics covered include:

- Part 1: The building blocks understand the need for reinsurance and its relevance to your role
- Part 2: The reinsurance market get-to-grips with the role of the reinsurance market and how it works
- **Part 3:** The legal and regulatory framework build your knowledge of how the industry is controlled and regulated
- **Part 4:** Practical applications Demystify the terminology and activities that are specific to the insurance industry

#### Who should attend?

This programme has been designed specifically for:

- Reinsurance company employees
- Reinsurance broker company employees
- Insurance and reinsurance company professionals
- Lawyers in private practice
- Regulators
- Brokers
- Insurance and reinsurance consultants and advisers

Plus, those who have recently joined the reinsurance industry and suppliers to the industry including software, recruitment and accountancy personnel.



# Programme

#### Day 1

#### PART 1: THE BUILDING BLOCKS

#### What is reinsurance? Its purposes and functions

- Introduction of basic concepts
- Concepts of sharing/mitigating/layingoff/risk
- Methods and types (proportional and x/l, treaty and facultative)
- Types and functions of reinsurance treaties
- How proportional and x/l work
- Their different uses and purposes
- The role of the Cedant company: what protection and capital support do you need; risk spreading

## Facultative reinsurance - PRACTICAL WORKSHOP (A)

- Concept 'individual risks'
- Premium calculation proportional and x/l (two methods)
- 'as original'
- Worked exercises:premium/ rating and claims allocation
- Advantages and disadvantages development of the treaty

#### Treaty reinsurance - PRACTICAL WORKSHOP (B)

- Constructing a simple; proportional reinsurance treaty; elements of a bordereau
- Balance of a portfolio/treaty/excess-ofloss contract
- Worked exercise: setting cessions; creating bordereau; accounting
- Excess-of loss treaties/contracts: types of contract
- Exposure to the treaty; setting the deductible and limit; layers of coverage
- Rating (exposure or burning cost basis; rate-on-line); reinstatements
- Operation how claims recoveries work; some claim calculation exercises

#### Underwriting reinsurance

- Main tasks and challenges of the reinsurance underwriter
- Setting the retention
  - "Technical rates"; actuaries, cat modellers, statisticians and other animals
  - Risk appetite
  - Rating methods in detail
- Underwriting guidelines
- The underwriter's risk assessment process; the reinsurance information
- "Know your customer"
- Buyer's perspective

#### Questions

#### **Reinsurance agreements**

- Why have a wording?The London Market Contract
- Key drafting concepts (construction, interpretation, implied terms)
- Facultative certificates; "as original"
- Nature of the reinsurance contract
- Incorporation of clauses
- Key clauses (follow, ultimate net loss, warranties and conditions)
- Law and jurisdiction clauses
- Other key clauses; the structure of a typical wording

#### PART 2: THE REINSURANCE MARKET

#### Main world markets

- Difference between broker and direct markets
- London and Lloyd's market
- USA (New York; California)
- SE Asia
- Continental Europe

#### Market specialists in arranging reinsurance: brokers and underwriter

- The chain of the reinsurance business
- Role of the broker vs direct placings
- Market practice and agency rules
- Duties of reinsurance brokers
- Role of the underwriter

#### The reinsurance captive market

- Definitions
- History
- Locations
- "Captive" reinsurers/industry mutuals/captive managers
- Application of reinsurance recoveries

#### Alternative risk transfer mechanisms

- Reinsurance pools
- What is a pool and how does it work?
- Principal-to-principal implications and accounting arrangements
- Examples: Pool Re, Flood Re, Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association
- Insurance linked securities and alternative risk transfer, catastrophe bonds
- Distinction from traditional reinsurance
- Does the reinsured have to prove a loss?

#### Questions



# Programme

#### Day 2

#### Introduction and recap of day one

#### PART 3: LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

#### The law of reinsurance - introduction

- Development of the law of reinsurance; predominance of English reinsurance law and English jurisdiction
- Sources of English law; The UK Insurance Act 2015 and beyond
- Common law and civil law jurisdictions
- Issues that commonly give rise to disputes
- Rules for choice of law and jurisdiction, international enforcement of judgements and awards
- Construction of reinsurance contracts the courts' approach

#### The regulation of reinsurance

- Regulation and solvency
- UK bifurcated (Twin Peak) regulation (prudential vs consumer protection)
- EU: Solvency II/Capital requirements
- Nigerian and other sub-Saharan approaches
- International aspects; worldwide convergence

#### Developments post Brexit

- UK licences to trade in EU countries and vice versa;Lloyd's Brussels; Lloyd's Insurance Co Ltd
- Continued centrality of London?
- Proposed changes to prudential regulation
- New FCA approach
- Judgements of ECJ

#### Questions

#### PART 4: PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS

#### Reinsurance claims management

- Claim management what, why and how
- Questions of nondisclosure/misrepresentation/underwriting information
- Litigation management from a claims perspective
- In-house counsel and independent lawyers
- Use of Inspections of Records Clause

#### **Claims reserving**

- Why reserve? Importance in technical account
- Case reserves
- Using information from reinsureds
- What is IBNR (long and short tail needs)? Approaches to estimation

## PRACTICAL EXERCISE: Simple "link-ratio" calculation of IBNR

#### Run-off and commutations

- What is run-off?
- Different legal run-off vehicles
- Part VII Transfers latest developments
- Loss portfolio transfers
- What are Schemes of Arrangement?
- Commutations explained

#### Dealing with reinsurance disputes

- Litigation or arbitration? International disputes
- Jurisdiction and choice of law
- Principles and procedures for reinsurance arbitrations
- Alternative Dispute Resolution (including conciliation and mediation)
- The Bermuda Form
- Major dispute resolution centres (England; New York; Dubai; Singapore)

#### Final questions and summary



# **Presenters**



#### **Phillippa Rowe**

Phillippa Rowe, senior partner of independent reinsurance consultants Phillippa Ross & Co., has over 30 years experience of insurance and reinsurance claims in Lloyd's and the London market and internationally. She began her reinsurance career with 15 years with the Kiln group at Lloyd's. She currently acts as arbitrator, mediator, expert witness and technical consultant in a wide range of claims, wordings and market practice matters and writes, lectures and provides training courses on similar subjects.



#### Simon Cooper

Simon is a consultant in the Global Speciality & Financial Risks team at DWF Law LLP. He has more than 35 years' experience of advising clients in the London and international insurance and reinsurance markets and has extensive experience of acting in large scale disputes in England and Internationally. Simon also has comprehensive experience of mediation and other forms of Alternative Dispute Resolution. Simon is a member of the IUA Clauses Subcommittee and past secretary of the International Bar Association's insurance committee. He edited the second edition of 'Reinsurance Practice & the Law' and writes and lectures frequently on legal issues. He is the current Lloyd's Members Ombudsman



#### **Richard Cook**

Richard Cook is Managing Director of PICC Solutions. He was previously Head of Technical Adjusting at Charles Taylor Insurance Services and Head of Reinsurance at Xchanging Claims Services. He has over 37 years insurance claims experience in the Lloyd's and London Insurance Company Market; joining Xchanging from a specialist Reinsurance Lloyd's Managing Agency, where he was the Group Claims Manager. He has served on numerous major London Market claims committees and has appeared as a Fact Witness in coverage litigation before various United States Federal and State Courts. He has acted as an Expert Witness on London Market Claims Practice in the United States Federal Court in New York and in the High Court in London.



#### **David Brackenbury**

David Brackenbury has been working in the Lloyd's Market since 1980. A Broker for 26 years, in 2006, David set up David Brackenbury Associates, a consultancy that brings experts in loss adjusting, forensic accounting, audit, compliance and investigative services from around the world to the Lloyd's, London and European insurance marketplace. David is a Board Member of the Association of Insurance and Reinsurance Service Providers (AIRSP) and is a Practicing Associate of the Academy of Experts. David has been involved throughout his career with the negotiation and settlement of losses in the Lloyd's, London and international insurance and reinsurance markets.

# **Course dates**

9-10 July 2025	Live online 09:30-17:30 UK (London) (UTC+01) Course code 14790	GBP <b>1,199</b> <del>1,399</del> EUR <b>1,679</b> <del>1,959</del> USD <b>1,927</b> <del>2,239</del> Until 04 Jun
12-13 November 2025	<b>Live online</b> 09:30-17:30 <b>UK (London)</b> (UTC+00) <i>Course code 15042</i>	GBP <b>1,199</b> <del>1,399</del> EUR <b>1,679</b> <del>1,959</del> USD <b>1,927</b> <del>2,239</del> Until 08 Oct

### How to book

**Online:** 

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ipi.academy/363

Alternatively contact us to book, or if you have any queries:

Email:

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**Phone:** +44 (0)20 7749 4749

### Discounts

- Booking more than one delegate on any one date qualifies for a **15% discount** on the second and subsequent places.
- Most events qualify for an early booking discount prior to 6 weeks before the course date. Be sure to check on our website, where the latest discounts will be shown.

### **Further information**

#### Fee

The fee includes all meals and refreshments for the duration of the course (for venue-based courses) and a complete set of course materials (provided electronically). If you have any particular requirements, please advise customer services when booking.

#### Please note

IPI Academy (and our training partners) reserve the right to change the content and timing of the programme, the speakers, the date and venue due to reasons beyond their control. In the unlikely event that the course is cancelled, we will refund the registration fee and disclaim any further liability.

#### Terms and conditions

The rest of the our terms, the event cancellation policy and the terms and conditions are on our website, please visit ipi.academy/content/terms-and-conditions



# Reviews

#### \*\*\*\*

The speakers spoke very clearly and were very informative leaving plenty of time for questions. The content was laid out very well, I particularly found Richards slides to be very easy to read and altogether I found the presentation to be very clear and easy to understand although I do think the timing was an issue in some parts.



Reinsurance Technician Ffh Management Jun 6 2023

#### \*\*\*\*

Easy to understand, even for a non-**English specialist like me!** 

Michael Foerster Builders Insurance Holdings S.A. Apr 28 2016

#### \*\*\*\*

Great course but the it's length could to be extended

Khalid Alhusain Export Credit Insurance Specialist Saudi Fund for Development- Saudi Export Program Apr 29 2015

#### \*\*\*\*

Content was very informative, relevant and for the majority of the time was clear. I think it could benefit from some areas being explained in more simple terms.



Gemma Manning BAI Claims Services Limited Apr 29 2014

### Run this programme in-house for your whole team

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IPI Academy is a training initiative of Falconbury and Management Forum; leading providers of industry training for over 30 years, based in the UK.

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